

*Maja Vaukan:*

## **RIBIŠTVO IN RIBOGOJSTVO V GOSPODARJENJU Z VODAMI**

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Oddano: maj 2005

### **Povzetek**

V seminarski nalogi sem predstavila načrtovanje in gospodarjenje z vodami, s področja sladkovodnega ribištva. V seminarju sem sladkovodno ribištvo opredelila s področja zakonodaje, mednarodnih obveznosti, teoretičnih osnov in organiziranosti. Sladkovodno ribištvo obravnava ribištvo in ribogojstvo. Ribištvo je usmerjeno v varovanje vodnih in obvodnih ekosistemov, ohranjanje vodnih organizmov in trajnostno rabo voda. Ribogojstvo temelji na vzreji rib za prodajo na trg, za repopulacijo odprtih voda in ohranjanje avtohtonih vrst rib. Država je upravljanje z vodami in vodnim življem zaupala ribiškim organizacijam. Te se ne ukvarjajo samo z ribolovom, ampak intenzivno sodelujejo pri ohranjanju voda. Sodelujejo pri regulacijah vodotokov, opozarjajo na onesnaženja, spodbujajo gradnjo ribjih stez in ohranjanje naravnih pogojev v vodotokih. Ribiči si zelo prizadevajo ohranjati avtohtone ribje vrste, ki so v naših vodah že zelo redke. Vzreja rib temelji na naslednjih principih: varstvo živali, okolju prijazna reja, stalni ribji donos in živlom ustrezno trženje. V seminarju so obravnavani ukrepi v vodotokih, ki jih spodbujajo ribiči ter ribogojnici za vzrejo postrvi in krapov, ki sta v zadnjem poglavju predstavljene tudi na konkretnem primeru ribogojnice v Žalcu.

**Ključne besede:** gospodarjenje z vodami, sladkovodno ribištvo, prehodnost v vodotokih, ribogojstvo, obratovanje in vzdrževanje

### **Abstract**

My seminar project introduces water planning and its management in freshwater fishery. The description is based on legislation, international liability, basic points and organisation. Here are represented fishery and breeding fishes in fish farms. Fishery is concentrated on water areas and keeping water animals alive. Fishes are bred and grown in fisher farms for food, giving them in rivers and for keeping rear fish pieces. Our country choose fish organizations to improve our waters and animals in them. Except fishing they also cooperate in projects to regulate rivers, build fishways and keeping waters clean. Fishers are also very intested in breeding some fish pieces, which have almost disapeared from our rivers and streams. In my seminar you can read about regulations in rivers and streams, witch are suported by fishers. There are also represented two fish farms (for trouts and carps) from Žalec.

**Key words:** water management, freshwater fishery, migration and fishways, fish breeding, operation and maintenance